Electrical Regulatory Authorities Council

# **Electrical Fatal Incident Data**

Australia & New Zealand 2018 - 2019

### **This Report Covers:**

- Definitions
- Summary of 2018-2019 year
- Trend Analysis
- Series of graphs & tables for data supplied covering the period 1 July 2000 to 30 June 2019
  - 1. Regional fatalities
  - 2. Fatalities involving network assets
  - 3. Fatalities involving consumer installations and equipment
  - 4. Tables fatal electrical accidents since July 2000
  - 5. Tables summary of electrical fatality reports 2018-19

# **Definitions**

"Consumer installation"	All parts of an electrical installation past the point of supply on the consumer side.
"Distribution or supply equipment"	Equipment used in the generation, transmission, supply or distribution of electricity.
"Electrical fatal incident"	Any fatal event that results from an electrical shock, electrical burn or electrical arc burn except if linked to the initial event of a natural disaster, criminal activity or suicide.
"Electrical worker"	A person who carries out electrical work and is licensed or authorised to do so.
"General public"	A person who is not doing any work as part of his or her employment or under a contract of work, or training at the time the incident occurs
<i>"Misuse/Interference"</i>	To damage, mishandle or use equipment in a way that it is not intended, or for what it is designed.
"Non-electrical Worker"	A person who is in the process of carrying out their occupation and is not an electrical worker.
"Supply worker"	A person who is employed by a network operator.
"Work practice"	The process or method by which work is carried out.

#### Summary of 2018-2019 year

This report covers the 12 month period from 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019. It is based on details of incidents reported to electrical safety regulators in Australia and New Zealand.

Thirteen electrical deaths from 12 incidents were recorded in Australia and New Zealand in 2018-19. This is equivalent to 0.43 deaths per million people (dmp) which is 0.26 dmp higher the last year.

Eleven of thirteen deaths occurred in Australia.

Centact with one wire 12.70% 12.00% 12.00% 12.00% 10.00%	There were seven distribution network related deaths caused by electrical accidents. These all deaths were associated with overhead conductors.
	91% (118 of 130) of the number of deaths associated with the electricity supply network from 2000-01 to 2017-19 (last 19 years) involved contact with overhead conductors.
	Six deaths caused by five incidents involving customers' installations, appliances or equipment. Multiple fatalities: A damaged extension cord resting on the tray of the truck resulted in the conductive metal parts of the truck and the electric fence type cabling becoming energised and killed two people.
	Of the thirteen people who were electrocuted, 69% (9 of 13) were either non-electrical workers, or the general public.

## Trend Analysis

Electrical fatality information from the past 19 years (2000-01 to 2018-19) has been analysed for trends and frequency.

The electrical deaths over 19 years continue to show a decrease from an average (three years) of 1.79 deaths per million people (dmp) in 2000-01 to 0.32 dmp in 2018-19. An average rate of reduction is 0.08 dmp per year.

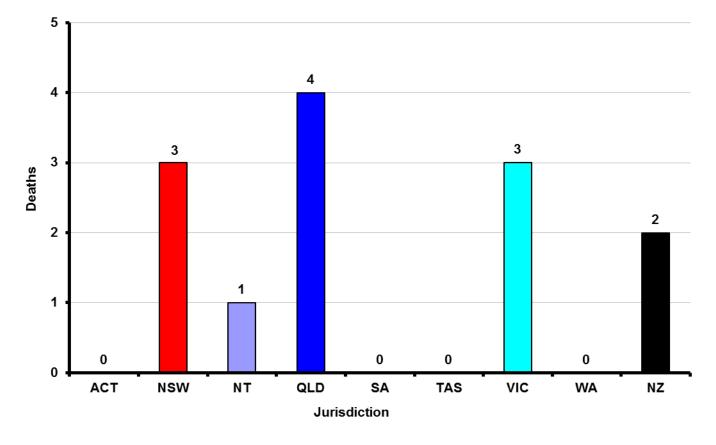
In Australia, the reduction is from 1.87 to 0.43 (0.08 per year) dmp, while for New Zealand the reduction is from 1.39 to 0.14 (0.07 per year).

Most electrical deaths associated with electricity networks were as a result of working on or near energised overhead conductors. 91% (118 of 130) of electrical deaths associated with electricity supply networks involved overhead conductors.

Consumer appliances/equipment were involved in little over twice (257) the number of deaths than the electricity supplier assets (130). Also, there was a large variation in the number of deaths involving consumer equipment from one year to the next than in deaths involving electrical supplier assets. The dmp continued to decline over the last 19 years for both consumer and supplier assets.

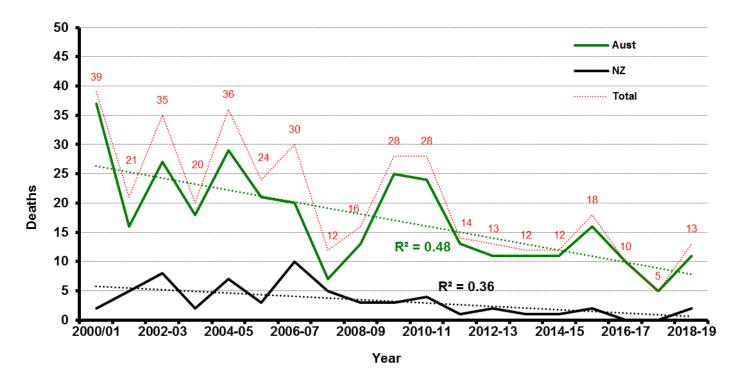
This report presents the information in a series of charts and tables.

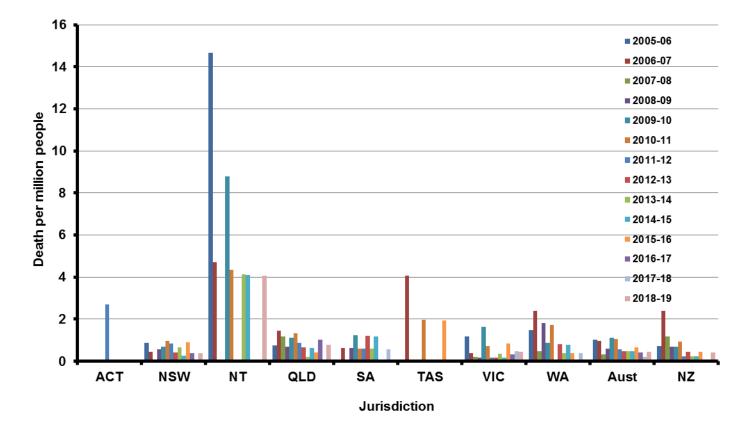
### **1. Regional fatalities**



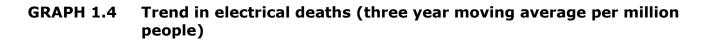
**GRAPH 1.1** Electrical deaths in Australia and New Zealand – 2018-19

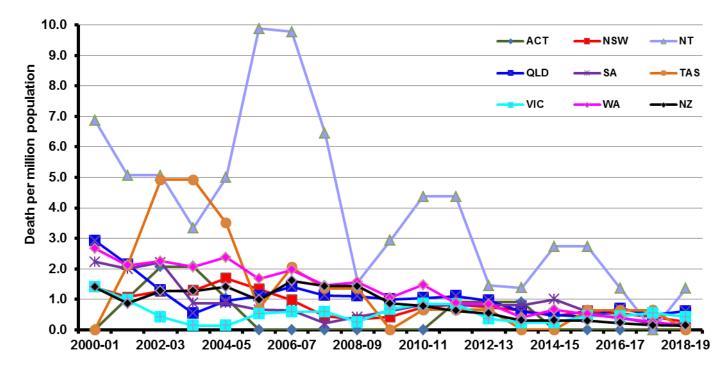
**GRAPH 1.2** Number of electrical deaths in Australia and New Zealand



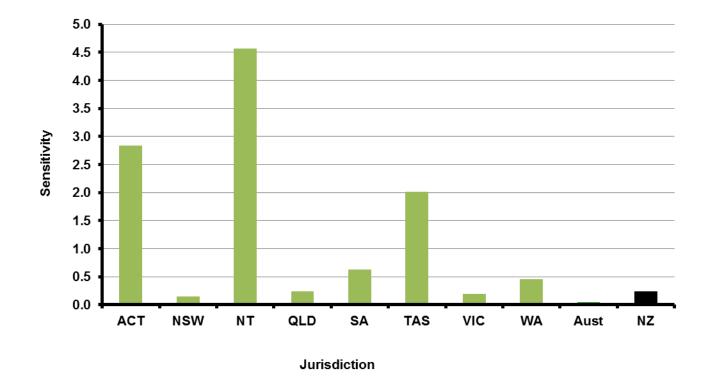


GRAPH 1.3 Electrical deaths per million people from 2005-06



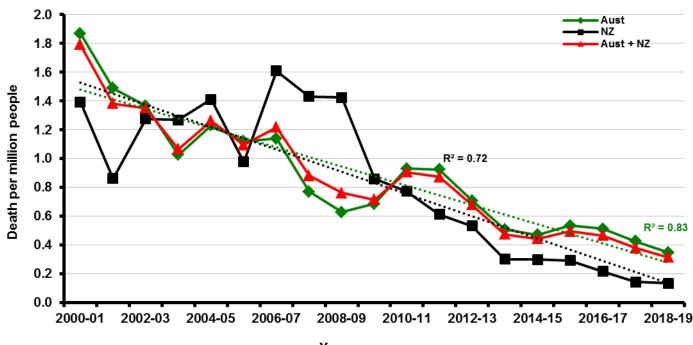


Year

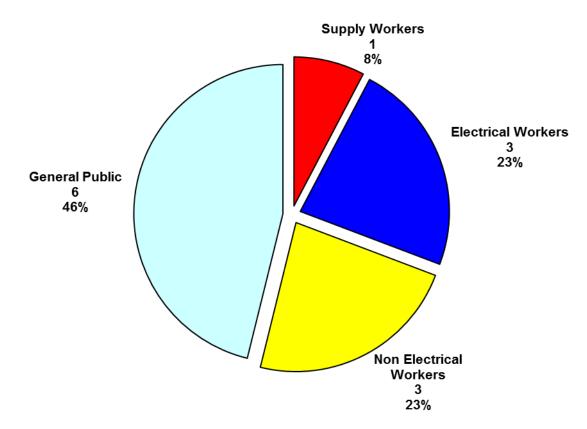


**GRAPH 1.5** Sensitivity analysis for fatality rate

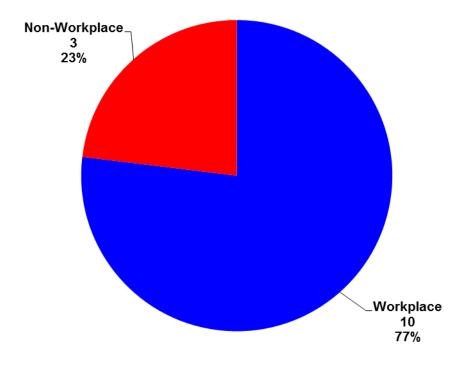
**GRAPH 1.6** Trend in electrical deaths (three year moving average per million population) in Australia and New Zealand

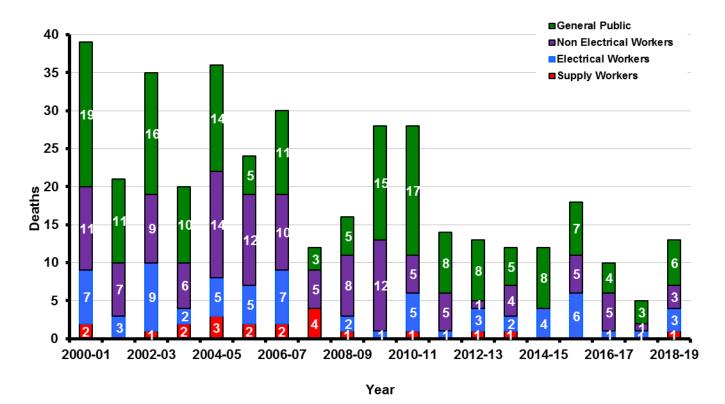






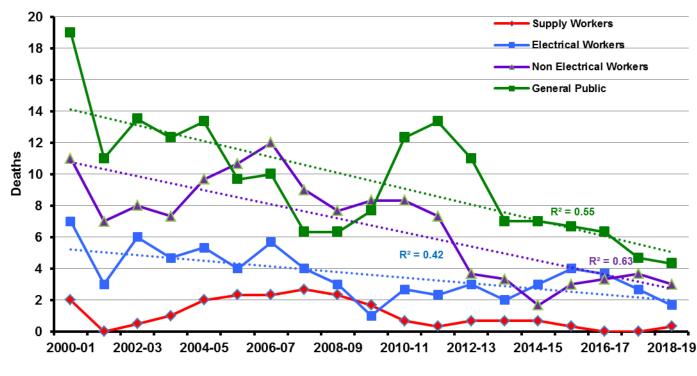




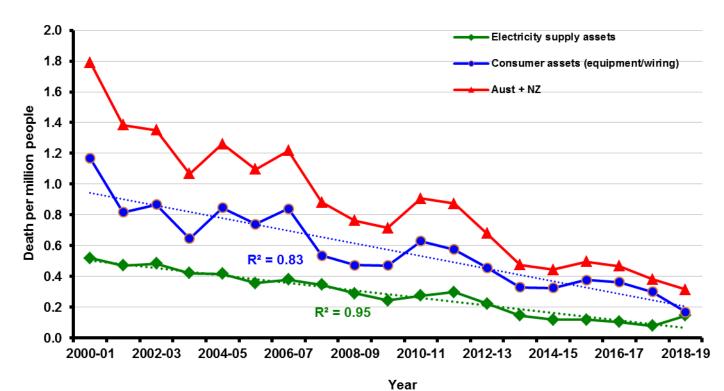


**GRAPH 1.9** Electrical deaths sorted by victim categories

**GRAPH 1.10** Trends by victim categories with three year moving average

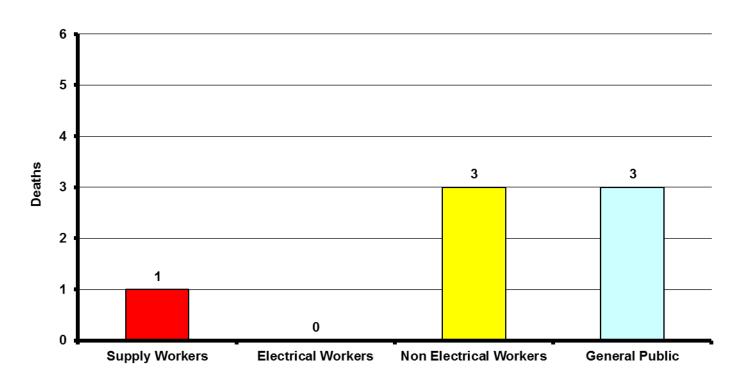






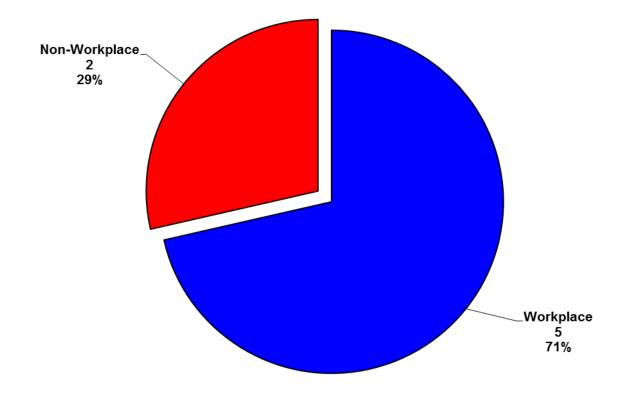
**GRAPH 1.11** Trends by asset Type with three year moving average

#### 2. Fatalities involving network assets

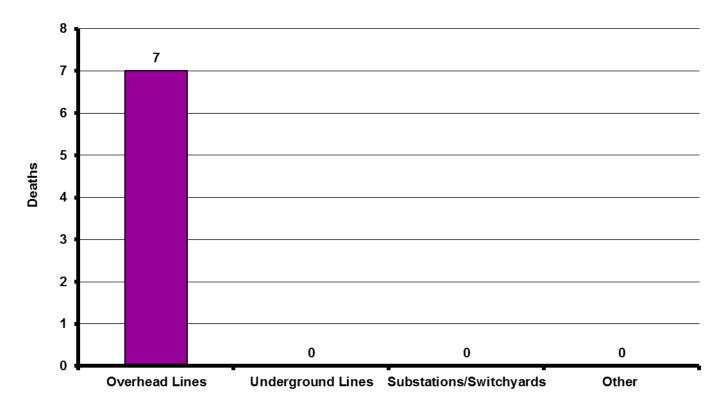


**GRAPH 2.1** Deaths Involving electricity supply assets sorted by victim categories – 2018-19

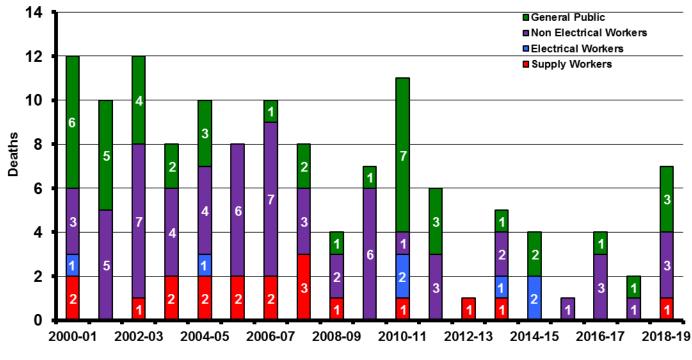
GRAPH 2.2 Deaths involving electricity supply assets: workplace versus nonworkplace – 2018-19



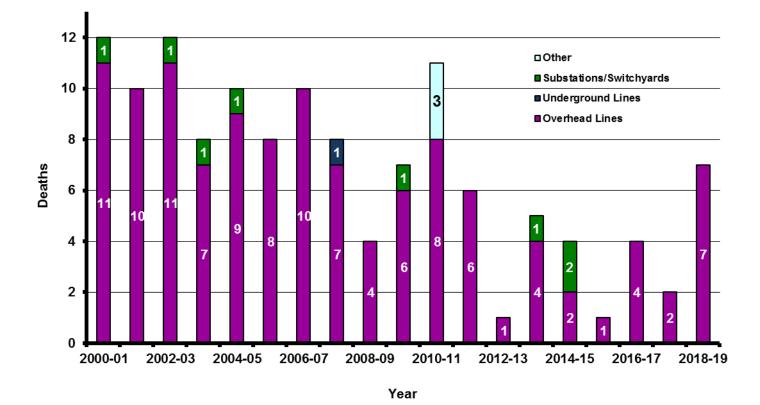
# GRAPH 2.3 Deaths involving electricity supply assets sorted by asset types – 2018-19



#### **GRAPH 2.4** Deaths involving electricity supply assets by victim categories

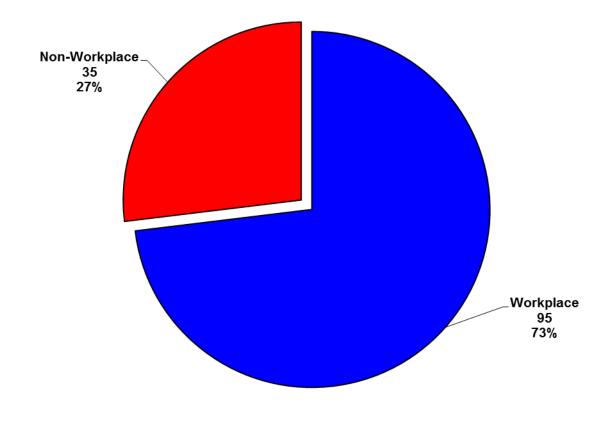


Year



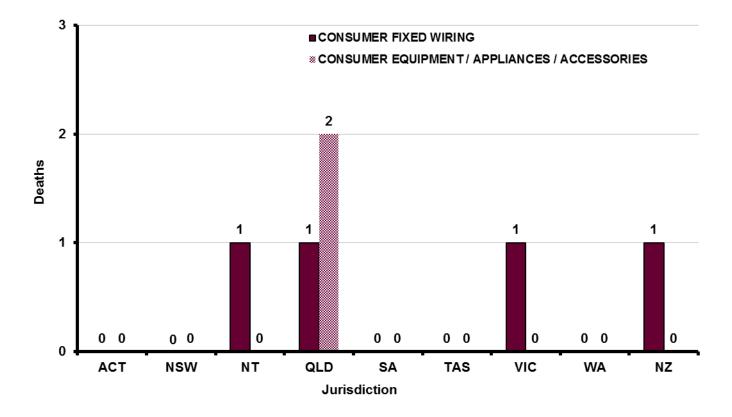
**GRAPH 2.5** Deaths involving electricity supply assets sorted by asset types

#### **GRAPH 2.6** Deaths involving electricity supply assets: workplace versus nonworkplace

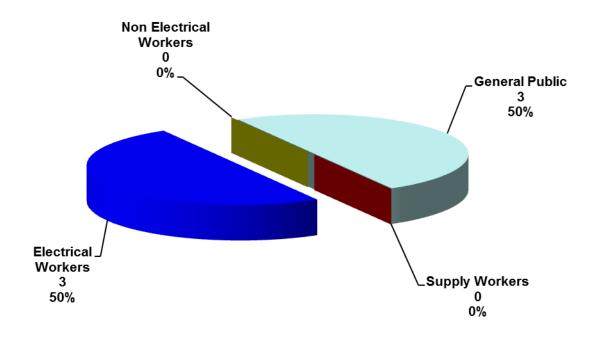


#### 3. Fatalities involving consumer installations and equipment

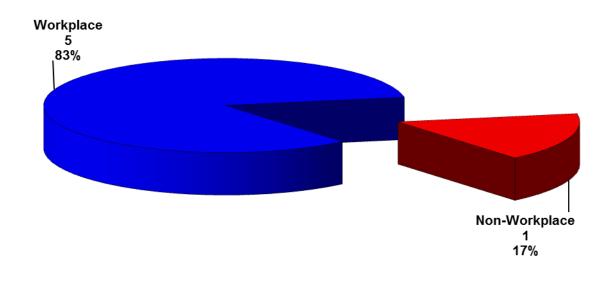
GRAPH 3.1 Electrical deaths in Australia and New Zealand involving consumer assets – 2018-19



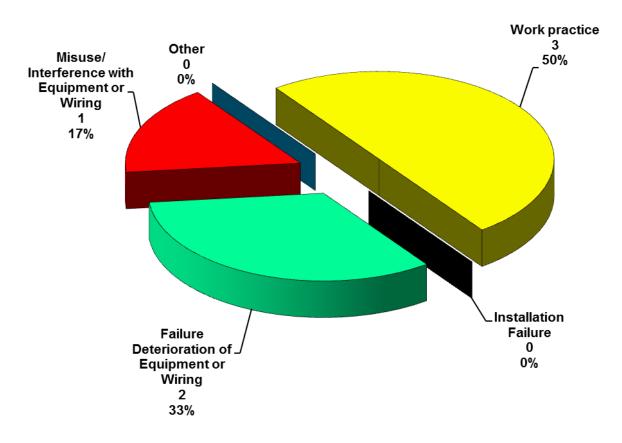
**GRAPH 3.2** Deaths involving consumer assets by victim categories – 2018-19

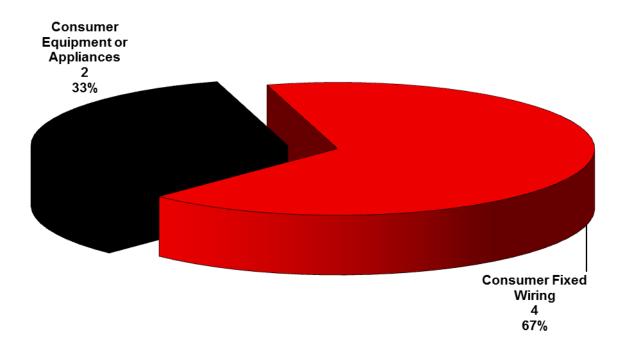


**GRAPH 3.3** Deaths involving consumer installations or equipment at the workplace sorted by location – 2018-19

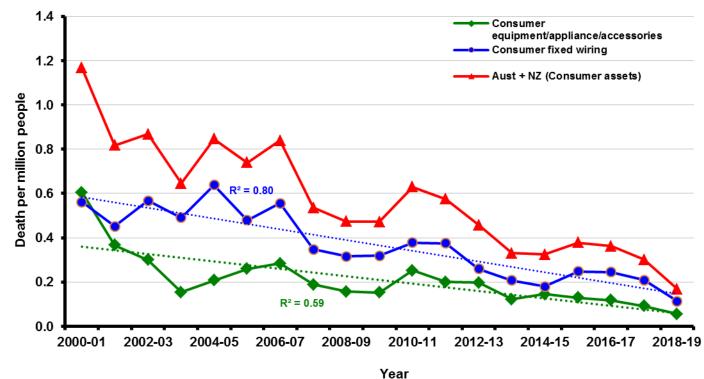


**GRAPH 3.4** Contributing factors for electrical deaths involving consumer installations or equipment – 2018-19

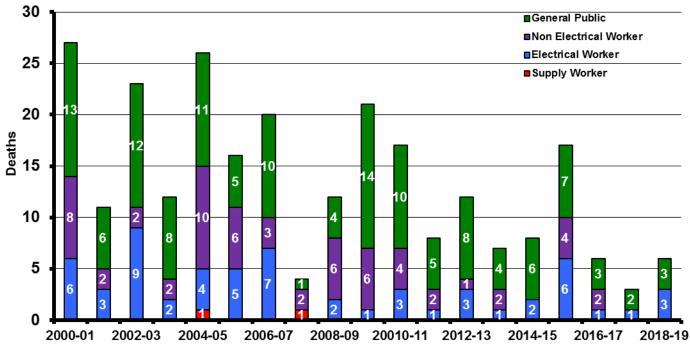




# GRAPH 3.5 Deaths involving consumer installations (fixed wiring) or equipment -2018-19



**GRAPH 3.6** Trends by asset type with three year moving average



**GRAPH 3.7** Deaths involving consumer assets by victim categories

Year

# 4. Fatal electrical accidents since July 2000

YEAR	ACT	NSW	NT	QLD	SA	TAS	VIC	WA	AUST	NZ	TOTAL
2000-01	0	9	2	10	7	0	5	4	37	2	39
2001-02	1	3	1	3	2	3	1	2	16	5	21
2002-03	1	13	0	1	1	4	0	7	27	8	35
2003-04	0	10	1	2	1	0	1	3	18	2	20
2004-05	0	11	2	8	2	1	1	4	29	7	36
2005-06	0	6	3	3	0	0	6	3	21	3	24
2006-07	0	3	1	6	1	2	2	5	20	10	30
2007-08	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	1	7	5	12
2008-09	0	4	0	3	1	0	1	4	13	3	16
2009-10	0	5	2	5	2	0	9	2	25	3	28
2010-11	0	7	1	6	1	1	4	4	24	4	28
2011-12	1	6	0	4	1	0	1	0	13	1	14
2012-13	0	3	0	3	2	0	1	2	11	2	13
2013-14	0	5	1	1	1	0	2	1	11	1	12
2014-15	0	2	1	3	2	0	1	2	11	1	12
2015-16	0	7	0	2	0	1	5	1	16	2	18
2016-17	0	3	0	5	0	0	2	0	10	0	10
2017-18	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	5	0	5
2018-19	0	3	1	4	0	0	3	0	11	2	13
Total	3	100	16	74	25	12	49	46	325	61	386

## 5. Summary of electrical fatality reports 2018-19

### **ELECTRICITY DISTRIBUTOR/SUPPLY AUTHORITY EQUIPMENT**

Legend:

- Supply worker Α
- В Electrical worker
- С Non-electrical worker D
  - General public

		A	СТ	-		NS	SW	•		N	T			Q	LD	•	SA				
	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	
Overhead Line	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Underground Line	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Substation/Switchyard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL			0			:	3				)				1		0				

		T	AS		VIC				WA					Ν	IZ			Total			
	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	в	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	
Overhead Line	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	3	7
Underground Line	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substation/Switchyard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	3	7
TOTAL	0					2				0					1						

#### **CONSUMER INSTALLATIONS** (installation of fixed equipment)

#### Legend:

- A B C Supply worker
  - Electrical worker
  - Non-electrical worker
- D General public

		A	СТ	•		N	ŚW			N	T			Q	LD			1			
	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	
Work practice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Installation Failure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
Failure Deterioration of																					~
Equipment or Wiring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Misuse/Interference with																					
Equipment or Wiring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL		(	0				0				1				1			I			
													_								
															. –			TO			-
		r	AS			1	IC			r	/A	1		1	IZ	1			TAL		Tota
	Α	T. B	AS C	D	A	V B	IC C	D	А	W В	/A C	D	A	B	Z C	D	Α	TO B	TAL C	D	Tota
Work practice	A 0	r	1	D 0	A 0	1	1	D 0	A 0	r		D 0	A 0	1	1	D 0	A 0		1	D 0	Tota 3
Work practice Installation Failure	_	В	С			1	С			В	С	-		В	С			В	С		
-	0	B 0	C 0	0	0	В 1	C 0	0	0	B 0	C 0	0	0	В 1	C 0	0	0	B 3	C 0	0	3
Installation Failure Failure Deterioration of Equipment or Wiring	0	B 0	C 0	0	0	В 1	C 0	0	0	B 0	C 0	0	0	В 1	C 0	0	0	B 3	C 0	0	3
Installation Failure Failure Deterioration of Equipment or Wiring Misuse/Interference with	0	B 0 0	C 0 0	0	0	B 1 0	C 0 0	0	0	B 0 0	C 0 0	0	0	B 1 0	C 0 0	0	0 0	B 3 0	C 0 0	0	3 0
Installation Failure Failure Deterioration of Equipment or Wiring	0	B 0 0	C 0 0	0	0	B 1 0	C 0 0	0	0	B 0 0	C 0 0	0	0	B 1 0	C 0 0	0	0 0	B 3 0	C 0 0	0	3 0
Installation Failure Failure Deterioration of Equipment or Wiring Misuse/Interference with	0 0 0	B 0 0	C 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	B 1 0	C 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	B 0 0	C 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	B 1 0	C 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	B 3 0	C 0 0	0 0 0	3 0 0
Installation Failure Failure Deterioration of Equipment or Wiring Misuse/Interference with Equipment or Wiring	0 0 0	B 0 0 0	C 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	B 1 0 0	C 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	B 0 0 0	C 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	B 1 0 0	C 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	B 3 0 0	C 0 0 0	0 0 1	0 0 1

# **CONSUMER EQUIPMENT (Appliance or Accessories)**

#### Legend:

A

- Supply worker Electrical worker B C
- Non-electrical worker
- D General public

		A	СТ	•		N	ŚW	•		Ň	T	•		Q	LD	•	SA				
	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	
Work practice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Installation Failure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Failure Deterioration of																					
Equipment or Wiring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Misuse/Interference with																					
Equipment or Wiring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL			0				0		0						2		0				

		T	AS		VIC					N	/Α			N	IZ			Total			
	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	Α	В	С	D	
Work practice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Installation Failure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Failure Deterioration of																					
Equipment or Wiring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Misuse/Interference with																					
Equipment or Wiring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
TOTAL		0				0					0				)						